

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A monitoring system, comprising:  
an acquisition device, the acquisition device comprising,  
an input that is configured to receive data from a  
5 plurality of sensors coupled to a patient, and  
a wireless transmitter that continuously transmits data  
received by the input; and  
a receiving device, the receiving device comprising,  
a receiver that receives the data transmitted by the  
10 acquisition device, and  
an output from the receiver that outputs the data to at  
least one local host;  
wherein the system transmits data from the data acquisition  
device to the receiving device point-to-point.
- 15 2. The monitoring system of claim 1, wherein the acquisition  
device comprises a plurality of inputs configured to receive data from  
sensors coupled to the patient.
3. The monitoring system of claim 2, wherein the acquisition  
device may be switched between a tethered data transmission mode and  
20 an untethered data transmission mode.
4. The monitoring system of claim 3, wherein the data  
acquisition device further comprises a housing configured to be wearable  
by a patient.
5. The monitoring system of claim 2, wherein  
25 a first input of the acquisition device is configured to receive  
data from a sensor associated with a type of monitoring, the type of

monitoring selected from a group consisting of electrocardiography, pulse oximetry, cardiac output, end tidal carbon dioxide, invasive blood pressure, non-invasive blood pressure, and temperature; and

a second input of the acquisition device is configured to  
5 receive data from a sensor associated with a type of monitoring, the type of monitoring selected from a group consisting of cardiac output, end tidal carbon dioxide, invasive blood pressure, non-invasive blood pressure, and temperature.

6. The monitoring system of claim 2, wherein the plurality of  
10 inputs of the acquisition device are configured to receive data from at least three different types of sensors monitoring at least three different parameters.

7. The system of claim 2, wherein the plurality of inputs of the acquisition device are configured to receive data from at least five  
15 different types of sensors monitoring at least five different parameters.

8. The monitoring system of claim 2, wherein the receiving device further comprises an alarm.

9. The monitoring system of claim 1, wherein the acquisition device may be switched between a tethered data transmission mode and  
20 an untethered data transmission mode.

10. The monitoring system of claim 9, wherein switching the acquisition device between a tethered data transmission mode and an untethered data transmission mode is facilitated by an output on the data acquisition device that allows data and power to be transmitted over a  
25 single connection.

11. The monitoring system of claim 1, wherein the acquisition device further comprises a control output configured to allow the acquisition device to control an external device coupled to the patient.

12. The monitoring system of claim 11, wherein the control  
5 output is configured to control an external device selected from the group consisting of an intra-aortic balloon pump and a defibrillator.

13. The monitoring system of claim 11, wherein the receiving device is a portion of the local host.

14. A wearable acquisition device for use with high acuity patients, comprising:

at least three inputs that are configured to receive data from a plurality of sensors coupled to a patient that are monitoring at least  
5 three different parameters; and

a wireless transmitter that transmits data received by the inputs.

15. The acquisition device of claim 14, wherein at least one of the inputs is configured to receive data from an invasive sensor.

10 16. The acquisition device of claim 14, wherein the acquisition device may be switched between a tethered data transmission mode and an untethered data transmission mode.

17. The acquisition device of claim 14, wherein the data acquisition device further comprises a housing configured to be wearable  
15 by a patient.

18. The acquisition device of claim 14, wherein  
a first input of the acquisition device is configured to receive data from a sensor associated with a type of monitoring, the type of monitoring selected from a group consisting of electrocardiography, pulse  
20 oximetry, cardiac output, invasive blood pressure, end tidal carbon dioxide, non-invasive blood pressure, and temperature; and

a second input of the acquisition device is configured to receive data from a sensor associated with a type of monitoring, the type of monitoring selected from a group consisting of cardiac output, invasive  
25 blood pressure, non-invasive blood pressure, end tidal carbon dioxide, and temperature.

19. The acquisition device of claim 14, wherein the inputs of the acquisition device are configured to receive data from at least five different types of sensors monitoring at least five different parameters.

20. A wearable acquisition device for use with high acuity patients, comprising:

an input that is configured to receive data from an invasive sensor coupled to a patient; and

5 a wireless transmitter that transmits data received by the inputs.

21. The acquisition device of claim 20, wherein the input is configured to receive data from an invasive sensor selected from the group consisting of an invasive blood pressure sensor, an invasive  
10 temperature sensor, and a cardiac output sensor.

22. The acquisition device of claim 20, further comprising a control output configured to allow the acquisition device to control an external device coupled to the patient.

23. The acquisition device of claim 20, wherein the control  
15 output is configured to control an external device selected from the group consisting of an intra-aortic balloon pump and a defibrillator.

24. An acquisition device, comprising:  
an input that is configured to receive data from at least one  
sensor coupled to a patient;  
a wired transmitter that transmits data received by the input  
5 in a tethered data transmission mode; and  
a wireless transmitter that transmits data received by the  
input in an untethered data transmission mode;  
wherein the acquisition device has a data transmission mode  
that is switchable between the tethered data transmission mode and the  
10 untethered data transmission mode.

25. The acquisition device of claim 24, further comprising  
a wired output slot, coupled to the wired transmitter,  
configured to receive a wire that facilitates wired transmission of data,  
a processing circuit that switches the data transmission  
15 mode between the tethered data transmission mode and the untethered  
data transmission mode when a connection of the wired output slot is  
made or broken.

26. The acquisition device of claim 24, further comprising a  
wired output slot, coupled to the wired transmitter, configured to receive  
20 a wire that facilitates wired transmission of data and configured to  
simultaneously receive power from a power source.

27. The acquisition device of claim 24, wherein the wireless  
transmitter transmits a radio frequency signal.

28. The acquisition device of claim 27, wherein the wireless  
25 transmitter transmits signals using a protocol that allows devices within  
proximity to each other to connect automatically.

29. The acquisition device of claim 28, wherein the wireless transmitter uses Bluetooth technology.

30. The acquisition device of claim 24, further comprising a rechargeable battery adapted to recharge when the data transition mode  
5 is in a tethered data transition mode.

31. The acquisition device of claim 24, further comprising a control circuit configured to switch the data transmission mode between the tethered data transmission mode and the untethered data transmission mode such that data transmission is substantially continuous.

10 32. The acquisition device of claim 24, wherein the wireless transmitter transmits data using a technology that does not require line of sight to transmit data.

33. The acquisition device of claim 24, further comprising a control output configured to allow the acquisition device to control an  
15 external device coupled to the patient.

34. The acquisition device of claim 24, wherein the wireless transmitter is configured to transmit data point to point in the untethered data transmission mode.

35. The acquisition device of claim 24, wherein the acquisition  
20 device is configured to be wearable by the patient.



36. A data acquisition system for use with high acuity patients, comprising:

an acquisition device, the acquisition device comprising;

a plurality of inputs that are configured to receive data  
5 from a plurality of sensors coupled to a patient,

a wired transmitter that transmits data received by the  
inputs,

a wireless transmitter that transmits data received by  
the inputs, the wireless transmitter using a technology that does not  
10 require a line of sight to transmit data, and

a housing carrying at least some of the components of  
the acquisition device, the housing configured to be portable by a patient,  
wherein the acquisition device has a data transmission  
mode that is switchable between a tethered data transmission mode and  
15 an untethered data transmission mode; and

a receiving device, the receiving device comprising;

a receiver that receives data transmitted by the  
acquisition device, and

an output from the receiver that outputs data to at  
20 least one local host, wherein the system transmits data from the data  
acquisition device to the receiver point-to-point.

37. The device of claim 36, wherein

a first input of the acquisition device is configured to receive  
data from a sensor associated with a type of monitoring, the type of  
25 monitoring selected from a group consisting of electrocardiography, pulse  
oximetry, cardiac output, end tidal carbon dioxide, invasive blood  
pressure, non-invasive blood pressure, and temperature; and

a second input of the acquisition device is configured to receive data from a sensor associated with a type of monitoring, the type of monitoring selected from a group consisting of cardiac output, end tidal carbon dioxide, invasive blood pressure, non-invasive blood pressure, and  
5 temperature.

38. The system of claim 36, wherein at least one of the plurality of inputs is configured to receive data from an invasive sensor coupled to a patient.

39. The system of claim 36, comprising a plurality of local  
10 monitors that receive data from the acquisition device by way of the receiving device.

40. The system of claim 36, wherein the housing is configured to be wearable by a patient.

41. The system of claim 36, wherein the receiving device is a  
15 portion of the local host.

42. A method for monitoring a patient, comprising:  
receiving data relating to high acuity parameters from  
sensors coupled to the patient;  
continuously transmitting the data to a local host; and  
5 transmitting the data point-to-point in an untethered data  
transmission mode.

43. The method of claim 42, further comprising changing a data  
transmission mode from a tethered data transmission mode to the  
untethered data transmission mode.

10 44. The method of claim 42, wherein  
the high acuity parameters comprise at least a first high  
acuity parameter and a second high acuity parameter;  
the first high acuity parameter selected from a group  
consisting of electrocardiograph information, blood oxygen saturation  
15 information, cardiac output, invasive blood pressure, non-invasive blood  
pressure, end tidal carbon dioxide, and temperature; and  
the second high acuity parameter selected from a group  
consisting of cardiac output, end tidal carbon dioxide, invasive blood  
pressure, non-invasive blood pressure, and temperature.

20 45. The method of claim 42, wherein at least one sensor is an  
ECG having at least three leads.

46. The method of claim 42, wherein at least one sensor is an  
ECG having at least ten leads.

47. The method of claim 42, wherein the high acuity parameters  
25 include at least four different parameters.

48. The method of claim 42, wherein the high acuity parameters comprise ECG, blood oxygen saturation, and at least one other parameter.

49. The method of claim 42, further comprising transmitting the data to a monitor over a network.